

77 Jay Street, Clifton, NJ 07013 Tel: 973-279-1203, Fax: 973-279-0126 E-mail: jinaschool@verizon.net Web: www.jinaschool.com



# POLICY ON CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

Anyone who has reasonable cause to believe that an enrolled child has been – or is being subjected to any form of hitting, corporal punishment, abusive language, ridicule, harsh humiliating or frightening treatment, or any kind of child abuse, neglect or exploitation by any adult, weather working at the Center or not, is required by State law to report the concern immediately to the Division of Child Protection and Permanency (formerly Youth and Family Services).

Jin-A Child Care Center employees may consult with the administration about reporting child abuse but must follow the reporting requirement as stated in the <u>Manual of Requirements For</u> <u>Child Care Centers</u>. (10:122-4.8)

#### **REPORTING CHILD ABUSE IN NEW JERSEY**

The law says that any person having reasonable cause to believe that a child has been subjected to child abuse or acts of child abuse shall report this information immediately to the Division of Child Protection and Permanency.

From 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. weekdays, reports of child abuse and neglect can be made to the local Division of Child Protection and Permanency. There is at least one district office in every county. To report abuse in institutions, such as child care centers, schools, and residential treatment centers, call **1-877-652-2873**.

The State of New Jersey Department of Children and Families accepts all allegations of child abuse and neglect by telephone and in person from all sources including the child or parent themselves. Reports may also be made anonymously.

Upon receiving a report of child abuse or neglect, a Division of Child Protection and Permanency caseworker shall investigate the allegations and take the necessary action to insure the safety of the child.

### **IMMUNITY FROM CIVIL OR CRIMINAL LIABILITY**

Any person who, according to the law, reports abuse or neglect or testifies in a child abuse hearing resulting from such a report is immune from any criminal or civil liability as a result of such action. Staff who report suspicions of child abuse/neglect where they work are immune from discharge, retaliation, or other disciplinary action for that reason alone, unless it is proven that the report was intended to do harm.



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## PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

Any person who knowingly fails to report suspected abuse or neglect according to the law or to comply with provisions of the law is a disorderly person and subject to a fine up to \$1,000 or up to six months imprisonment, or both.

## PROCEDURE FOR STAFF ACCUSED OF ABUSING OR NEGLECTING CHILDREN

In case of an official allegation of child abuse or neglect the accused staff member **may never be left alone with children** in the classroom or playground. The Board of Directors will review the situation and the teacher will possibly be asked to take a leave of absence without pay until cleared of allegations.

TYPE OF ABUSE/NEGLECT	PHYSICAL INDICATORS	BEHAVIORAL INDICATORS
PHYSICAL ABUSE	Unexplained bruises and welts:	Wary of adult contact
	On face, lips, mouth	
	On torso, back, buttocks, thighs	Apprehensive when other children cry
	<ul> <li>In various stages of healing</li> </ul>	
	Clustered, forming regular patterns	Behavioral extremes:
	Reflecting shape of article used to inflict (electric cord, belt buckle)	Aggressiveness or withdrawal
	Unexplained burns:	Frightened of parents, afraid to go home
	On several different     surface areas	
	<ul> <li>Regularly appear after absence, weekend or vacation</li> </ul>	Reports injury by parents
	<ul> <li>Cigar, cigarette burns, especially on soles, palms, back or buttocks</li> </ul>	
	Immersion burns (sock-	

### PHYSICAL AND BEHAVIORAL INDICATORS OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT





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like, glove-like, doughnut-	
shaped on buttocks or	
genitalia	
Patterned like electric	
burner, iron, etc	
• Rope burns on arms, legs,	
neck or torso	
Unexplained fractures:	
• To skull, nose, facial	
structure	
<ul> <li>In various stages of</li> </ul>	
healing	
• Multiple or spiral factures	
Unexplained lacerations or	
abrasions:	
• To mouth, lips, gums,	
eyes	
To external genitalia	

PHYSICAL NEGLECT	Consistent hunger, poor	Begging, stealing food
	hygiene, inappropriate dress	
	Consistent lack of supervision,	Extended stays at the center
	especially in dangerous	(early arrival and late
	activities or long periods	departure)
	Constant fatigue or	Constantly falling asleep in
	listlessness	program activities
	Unattended physical	States there is no caretaker
	problems or medical needs	
	Abandonment	

SEXUAL ABUSE	Difficulty in walking or sitting Torn stained or bloody underclothing	Unwilling to change clothing when wet or soiled
	Pain or itching in genital area	Withdrawal, fantasy or infantile behavior, inappropriate to age
	Bruises or bleeding in external genitalia, vaginal or anal areas	Bizarre, sophisticated, or unusual sexual behavior or knowledge
	Venereal disease, especially in pre-teens	Poor peer relationships
	Pregnancy	Reports sexual assault by caretaker





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EMOTIONAL	Habitat disorders (sucking,	Behavior extremes:
MALTREATMENT	biting, rocking, etc.)	Compliant, passive
	inappropriate to age	
	Conduct disorders (antisocial,	Aggressive, demanding
	destructive, etc.)	
	Neurotic traits (sleep	
	disorders, speech disorders,	
	inhabitation of play	
	Psychoneurotic reactions	Overly adaptive behavior:
	(hysteria, obsession,	Inappropriately adult
	compulsion, phobias,	Inappropriately infant
	hypochondria)	
		Developmental lags (physical,
		mental, emotional)